

MATH 54 FALL 2017: DISCUSSION 205/208 QUIZ#11

GSI: CHRISTOPHER EUR, DATE: 11/13/2017

STUDENT NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

*Problem 1.* Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ .

- (a) (4 points) Given that  $A^T A$  has eigenvalues 25, 9, and 0, find orthogonal diagonalization of  $A^T A$ .
- (b) (3 points) Find the SVD of  $A$ .
- (c) (extra point) Let  $S = \{\vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \|\vec{x}\|^2 \leq 1\}$  be the unit ball in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . Find the area of the image  $A(S)$  using the fact that an ellipse with major and minor diameters  $2a$  and  $2b$  has area  $\pi ab$ .

*Problem 2.* (3 points) Let  $B$  be a symmetric  $n \times n$  matrix such that  $B^2 = B$ . Show that for any  $y \in \mathbb{R}^n$ , the vectors  $y - By$  and  $By$  are orthogonal.